

**Global RAN Build
Spending Forecast,
2018-2028: *LTE and*
5G RAN in the U.S.,
Europe and Asia
*Pacific***

Market Study
Second Quarter, 2019





Global RAN Build Spending Forecast, 2018-2028: *LTE and 5G* *RAN in the U.S., Europe and Asia Pacific*

Market Study

Published Second Quarter, 2019
Version 1.0
Report Number: 02Q2018-09

iGR
12400 W. Hwy 71
Suite 350 PMB 341
Austin TX 78738

Table of Contents

Abstract	1
Executive Summary	3
Table A-1: RAN Infrastructure Build Spending by Region, 2018-2023 (\$M)	4
Table A-2: RAN Infrastructure Build Spending by Region, 2014-2028 (\$M)	4
Figure A: RAN Infrastructure Build Spending by Region, 2018-2028 (\$M)	5
What This Means.....	5
Methodology.....	6
Network Model	6
Current Model Assumptions	7
5G Model Assumptions.....	8
Variance from mobile operator financial disclosures	9
What is 5G?	10
5G Use Cases	10
Figure 1: 5G fundamental capabilities.....	10
URLLC	11
Massive IoT	12
5G Services and Use Cases	12
Figure 2: 5G main applications and services	13
Current status of 3GPP 5G standards	15
Figure 3: Timeline of 3GPP Releases	15
5G Network Needs	17
Spectrum Needs	17
Challenges Along the Road to 5G	17
What do the first 5G networks look like?	18
MIMO & Beamforming	18
Figure 4: Beamforming and MIMO.....	19
Figure 5: 2x2 MIMO.....	20
MU-MIMO	22
Figure 6: Conceptual view of MU-MIMO	23
Figure 7: Another take on MU-MIMO	23
Massive MIMO and mmWave.....	24
Figure 8: Analog and Digital Beamforming for mmWave.....	26
Figure 9: Prototype Massive MIMO Antenna, Lund University	27
Figure 10: Other Massive MIMO Antenna Designs	27
Figure 11: Massive MIMO Antenna Designs / Systems	28
Beamforming.....	28
Figure 12: Conceptual view of Analog and Digital Beamforming	29
Figure 13: Inter-relation of Beamforming and MIMO	30
What U.S. Mobile Operators Have Done to Prepare for 5G.....	31
Spectrum	31

AT&T	31
Verizon Wireless.....	33
T-Mobile US.....	35
Sprint	37
US Cellular	39
What European Mobile Operators Are Doing to Prepare for 5G.....	41
European Union.....	41
Spectrum	41
BT (EE)	42
Deutsche Telekom	44
Orange	46
Telefonica (Spain, Germany, UK).....	46
Three UK	47
TIM.....	48
Turkcell Group.....	48
Vodafone (Corporate).....	49
Vodafone Germany	49
Vodafone Spain	50
Vodafone UK	50
What Asia Pacific Mobile Operators Are Doing to Prepare for 5G	51
Australia.....	51
Spectrum and Government Initiatives	51
Optus	51
Telstra.....	52
China	52
Spectrum and Government Initiatives	52
China Mobile	53
China Telecom	54
China Unicom	54
India	54
Spectrum and Government Initiatives	54
Bharti Airtel	55
Reliance Jio.....	55
Vodafone Idea	56
Indonesia.....	56
Spectrum and Government Initiatives	56
Telkomsel and XL.....	56
Japan.....	57
Spectrum and Government Initiatives	57
KDDI.....	57
NTT DoCoMo	57
Softbank	58
Rakuten	58
New Zealand	58

Quoting information from an *iGillottResearch* publication: external — any *iGillottResearch* information that is to be used in press releases, sales presentations, marketing materials, advertising, or promotional materials requires prior written approval from *iGillottResearch*. *iGillottResearch* reserves the right to deny approval of external usage for any reason. Internal-quoting individual sentences and paragraphs for use in your company's internal communications activities does not require permission from *iGillottResearch*. The use of large portions or the reproduction of any *iGillottResearch* document in its entirety does require prior written approval and may have some financial implications.

Copyright © 2019 *iGillottResearch*, Inc. Reproduction is forbidden unless authorized.

FOR INFORMATION PLEASE CONTACT IAIN GILLOTT (512) 263-5682.

Spectrum and Government Initiatives	58
Singapore	59
Spectrum and Government Initiatives	59
Singtel.....	59
M1	59
StarHub.....	59
South Korea.....	60
Spectrum and Government Initiatives	60
5G Deployment and Plans	60
KT.....	60
LG U+	60
SK Telecom	61
Taiwan	61
Spectrum and Government Initiatives	61
APT	61
Chunghwa Telecom	61
RAN Infrastructure Build Cost Forecast.....	63
Methodology and Assumptions	63
U.S. RAN Infrastructure Build Spending	66
Table 1a: U.S. RAN Infrastructure Build Spending, 2018-2023 (\$M)	66
Table 1b: U.S. RAN Infrastructure Build Spending, 2024-2028 (\$M).....	66
Figure 14: U.S. RAN Infrastructure Build Spending, 2018-2028 (\$M).....	67
U.S. RAN Infrastructure Build Spending by Generation	67
Table 2a: U.S. RAN Infrastructure Build Spending by Generation, 2018-2023 (\$M)	67
Table 2b: U.S. RAN Infrastructure Build Spending by Generation, 2024-2028 (\$M).....	68
Figure 15: U.S. RAN Infrastructure Build Spending by Generation, 2018-2028 (\$M).....	68
Figure 16: U.S. RAN Infrastructure Build Spending by Generation, 2018-2028 (%)	69
Europe RAN Infrastructure Build Spending.....	69
Table 3a: Europe RAN Infrastructure Build Spending, 2018-2023 (\$M).....	69
Table 3b: Europe RAN Infrastructure Build Spending, 2024-2028 (\$M).....	69
Figure 17: Europe RAN Infrastructure Build Spending, 2018-2028 (\$M)	70
Europe RAN Infrastructure Build Spending by Generation	70
Table 4a: Europe RAN Infrastructure Build Spending by Generation, 2018-2023 (\$M)	70
Table 4b: Europe RAN Infrastructure Build Spending by Generation, 2024-2028 (\$M).....	71
Figure 18: Europe RAN Infrastructure Build Spending by Generation, 2018-2028 (\$M)	71
Figure 19: Europe RAN Infrastructure Build Spending by Generation, 2018-2028(%)	72
Asia Pacific RAN Infrastructure Build Spending	72
Table 5a: Asia Pacific RAN Infrastructure Build Spending, 2018-2023 (\$M)	72
Table 5b: Asia Pacific RAN Infrastructure Build Spending, 2024-2028 (\$M)	72
Figure 20: Asia Pacific RAN Infrastructure Build Spending by Component, 2018-2028 (\$M)73	73
Asia Pacific RAN Infrastructure Build Spending by Generation	73
Table 6a: Asia Pacific RAN Infrastructure Build Spending by Generation, 2018-2023 (\$M) .73	73
Table 6b: Asia Pacific RAN Infrastructure Build Spending by Generation, 2024-2028 (\$M) .74	74
Figure 21: Asia Pacific RAN Infrastructure Build Spending by Generation, 2018-2028 (\$M) 74	74
Figure 22: Asia Pacific RAN Infrastructure Build Spending by Generation, 2018-2028 (%)... 75	75

Quoting information from an *iGillottResearch* publication: external — any *iGillottResearch* information that is to be used in press releases, sales presentations, marketing materials, advertising, or promotional materials requires prior written approval from *iGillottResearch*. *iGillottResearch* reserves the right to deny approval of external usage for any reason. Internal-quoting individual sentences and paragraphs for use in your company's internal communications activities does not require permission from *iGillottResearch*. The use of large portions or the reproduction of any *iGillottResearch* document in its entirety does require prior written approval and may have some financial implications.

Copyright © 2019 *iGillottResearch*, Inc. Reproduction is forbidden unless authorized.

FOR INFORMATION PLEASE CONTACT IAIN GILLOTT (512) 263-5682.

RAN Vendor Profiles	76
Altistar	76
Altran	78
ASOCS	80
Blue Danube	81
Ciena	83
CommScope	85
Ericsson	89
Fujitsu Network Communications.....	91
Huawei	93
Intel.....	95
JMA Wireless.....	97
Mavenir.....	99
NEC	103
Netsia	105
Nokia Networks.....	106
Radisys	110
Samsung Electronics	112
Texas Instruments	115
Definitions	117
Definitions Table	117
About iGR.....	137
Disclaimer	137

Quoting information from an *iGillottResearch* publication: external — any *iGillottResearch* information that is to be used in press releases, sales presentations, marketing materials, advertising, or promotional materials requires prior written approval from *iGillottResearch*. *iGillottResearch* reserves the right to deny approval of external usage for any reason. Internal-quoting individual sentences and paragraphs for use in your company's internal communications activities does not require permission from *iGillottResearch*. The use of large portions or the reproduction of any *iGillottResearch* document in its entirety does require prior written approval and may have some financial implications.

Copyright © 2019 *iGillottResearch*, Inc. Reproduction is forbidden unless authorized.

FOR INFORMATION PLEASE CONTACT IAIN GILLOTT (512) 263-5682.

Abstract

The first 5G networks have now been launched in the U.S., while in the major markets of Asia Pacific and Europe, operators are trialing 5G with plans to launch commercially in the next year. The first part of the evolution to 5G involves the RAN (Radio Access Network) with the deployment of the first part of the 3GPP Release 15 standard, 5G NR (New Radio). The next step will be to deploy the new packet core and subsequent 3GPP releases.

Historically, the majority of build spending on the mobile network has been for the RAN and this is not expected to change as 5G is deployed. Therefore, if the wireless industry wishes to cut the cost of building and operating mobile networks, savings must be made in the RAN if significant benefit is to be realized.

This market study presents a summary of *iGR*'s RAN research and includes a ten-year forecast of RAN build spending in the U.S., Europe and Asia Pacific, which is further split by 4G and 5G spending. The study also includes a discussion of global operators' progress towards 5G, 5G network requirements, and new RAN technologies such as massive MIMO and beamforming.

Key questions addressed in this market study include:

- What are the various 3GPP standards leading up to 5G and what are they likely to contain for the RAN?
- What is 5G? How is it defined and/or viewed right now? When will 5G be deployed?
- What are some of the goals and use cases for 5G?
- What are global mobile operators doing to prepare for the transition from their 4G LTE networks of today to tomorrow's 5G networks?
- What are the key RAN technologies that will enable 5G, such as Massive MIMO and beamforming?
- How big is the LTE and 5G RAN infrastructure build opportunity in the U.S., Europe and Asia Pacific in the next ten years?
- How is the RAN infrastructure build spending split between 4G and 5G in the U.S., Europe and Asia Pacific in the next ten years?
- Who are some of the major vendors that will support LTE and 5G RAN over the next ten years?

Who should read this report?

Quoting information from an *iGillottResearch* publication: external — any *iGillottResearch* information that is to be used in press releases, sales presentations, marketing materials, advertising, or promotional materials requires prior written approval from *iGillottResearch*. *iGillottResearch* reserves the right to deny approval of external usage for any reason. Internal-quoting individual sentences and paragraphs for use in your company's internal communications activities does not require permission from *iGillottResearch*. The use of large portions or the reproduction of any *iGillottResearch* document in its entirety does require prior written approval and may have some financial implications.

Copyright © 2019 *iGillottResearch*, Inc. Reproduction is forbidden unless authorized.

FOR INFORMATION PLEASE CONTACT IAIN GILLOTT (512) 263-5682.

- Mobile operators
- Infrastructure OEMs
- Small cell product and solution vendors
- Financial analysts and investors.

Quoting information from an *iGillottResearch* publication: external — any *iGillottResearch* information that is to be used in press releases, sales presentations, marketing materials, advertising, or promotional materials requires prior written approval from *iGillottResearch*. *iGillottResearch* reserves the right to deny approval of external usage for any reason. Internal-quoting individual sentences and paragraphs for use in your company's internal communications activities does not require permission from *iGillottResearch*. The use of large portions or the reproduction of any *iGillottResearch* document in its entirety does require prior written approval and may have some financial implications.

Copyright © 2019 *iGillottResearch*, Inc. Reproduction is forbidden unless authorized.

FOR INFORMATION PLEASE CONTACT IAIN GILLOTT (512) 263-5682.