

**U.S. Outdoor and
Indoor DAS Forecast,
2018 – 2023: How
*will DAS continue to
support LTE and 5G?***

Market Study
Third Quarter 2019





U.S. Outdoor and Indoor DAS Forecast, 2018 – 2023: How *will DAS continue to support LTE and 5G?*

Market Study

Published Third Quarter 2019

Version 1.0

Report Number: 03Q2019-03

iGR
12400 W. Hwy 71
Suite 350 PMB 341
Austin TX 78738

Table of Contents

Abstract	1
Executive Summary	3
Table A: U.S. Installed DAS Nodes by Location, 2018-2023.....	4
Figure A: U.S. Installed DAS Nodes by Location, 2018-2023	4
What This Means.....	4
Methodology.....	6
Basic Mobile Operator Network Architecture	8
Figure 1: Basic Components of Cellular Voice/Data Network	8
Wireless Spectrum.....	10
Cell Sites	12
The Different Types of Haul	13
Figure 2: Cell Site Backhaul Capabilities and Use Cases, Wired and Wireless.....	14
Setting the Stage for Small Cells	15
Network “Pain Points”.....	16
Different Types of Small Cells	16
<i>iGR's Definitions of Small Cells</i>	17
Table 1: Different Types of Small Cells, Licensed and Unlicensed Spectrum	17
Distributed Antenna Systems (DAS).....	18
Figure 3: Basic DAS Configuration	19
Figure 4: DAS, BTS Hotels, and Remote Radio Heads.....	20
Hybrid Antenna System.....	20
DAS/Small Cell Architecture	21
DAS Lite	22
Neutral-Host DAS vs. Single Host DAS	22
Table 2: Benefits of Neutral-Host DAS	23
Changing Nature of DAS	23
Figure 5: Types of DAS.....	24
Signal Boosters	24
Femtocells and Picocells	25
Metrocells	26
Remote Radio Heads	27
Difference Between RRHs and oDAS	28
Difference between RRHs and Metrocells	28
Pros and Cons of In-building Small Cells.....	29
Benefits of Deploying In-Building Small Cells	29
Cons of Deploying In-Building Small Cells.....	29
Advantages Provided by DAS	30
Table 3: Advantages of DAS.....	30
Challenges with DAS Deployments	31

Quoting information from an *iGillottResearch* publication: external — any *iGillottResearch* information that is to be used in press releases, sales presentations, marketing materials, advertising, or promotional materials requires prior written approval from *iGillottResearch*. *iGillottResearch* reserves the right to deny approval of external usage for any reason. Internal-quoting individual sentences and paragraphs for use in your company's internal communications activities does not require permission from *iGillottResearch*. The use of large portions or the reproduction of any *iGillottResearch* document in its entirety does require prior written approval and may have some financial implications.

Copyright © 2019 *iGillottResearch*, Inc. Reproduction is forbidden unless authorized.

FOR INFORMATION PLEASE CONTACT IAIN GILLOTT (512) 263-5682.

Table 4: Challenges of DAS	31
Outdoor Small Cell Deployment Issues	33
Small Cell Deployment Requirements	33
Small Cell Installations	34
Locations for Small Cells	35
Small Cell Deployment Issues	38
Figure 6: Possible Interference Sources in a Loaded Network.....	38
X2.....	39
COMP	39
Figure 7: Overview of COMP	40
ICIC and eICIC	41
Figure 8: Example of Intercell Interference.....	41
Figure 9: Example of Coordinated Resource Blocks via ICIC	42
Figure 10: Blanking of subframes in eICIC	43
Synchronization.....	43
Latency	44
5G Defined	45
URLLC	46
Massive IoT	47
5G Services and Use Cases	47
General Trends / Assumptions: Outdoor Small Cells	49
Market drivers.....	51
Market inhibitors.....	52
Summary of Small Cell-related Regulations and Legislation	53
Federal regulations.....	54
State legislation	55
Impact of regulations on small cell deployments.....	59
Assumptions: Indoor Small Cells.....	61
The Residential Market.....	62
The Enterprise Market	63
A Word about Wi-Fi	63
Other Issues	64
DAS: Actual Deployments Forecast.....	66
DAS-specific Assumptions.....	66
U.S. Installed DAS Nodes	69
Table 5: U.S. Installed DAS Nodes by Location, 2018-2023	69
Figure 11: U.S. Installed DAS Nodes by Location, 2018-2023.....	70
Table 6: U.S. Installed DAS Nodes by Spectrum Category, 2018-2023.....	71
Figure 12: U.S. Installed DAS Nodes by Spectrum Category, 2018-2023	71
U.S. Installed DAS Systems	72
Table 7: U.S. Installed DAS Systems by Location, 2018-2023	72
Figure 13: U.S. Installed DAS Systems by Location, 2018-2023.....	73
Table 8: U.S. Installed DAS Systems by Spectrum Category, 2018-2023	73
Figure 14: U.S. Installed DAS Systems by Spectrum Category, 2018-2023.....	74

Quoting information from an *iGillottResearch* publication: external — any *iGillottResearch* information that is to be used in press releases, sales presentations, marketing materials, advertising, or promotional materials requires prior written approval from *iGillottResearch*. *iGillottResearch* reserves the right to deny approval of external usage for any reason. Internal quoting individual sentences and paragraphs for use in your company's internal communications activities does not require permission from *iGillottResearch*. The use of large portions or the reproduction of any *iGillottResearch* document in its entirety does require prior written approval and may have some financial implications.

2

DAS Vendor Profiles	75
Advanced RF Technologies, Inc. (ADRF).....	75
Bandwidth Logic	76
Betacom Incorporated	76
BTI Wireless.....	77
C Squared Systems (C² Systems)	78
Cobham Wireless.....	79
Comba Telecom	82
CommScope	85
Connectivity Wireless Solutions	90
Corning / Corning SpiderCloud Wireless.....	92
Crown Castle	95
Dali Wireless.....	97
ExteNet Systems.....	100
Galtronics	101
iBwave Solutions (Corning)	102
SOLiD.....	104
Solutelia	106
Westell Technologies	107
Zinwave.....	109
Definitions	111
Definitions Table	111
About iGR.....	133
Disclaimer	133

Quoting information from an *iGillottResearch* publication: external — any *iGillottResearch* information that is to be used in press releases, sales presentations, marketing materials, advertising, or promotional materials requires prior written approval from *iGillottResearch*. *iGillottResearch* reserves the right to deny approval of external usage for any reason. Internal-quoting individual sentences and paragraphs for use in your company's internal communications activities does not require permission from *iGillottResearch*. The use of large portions or the reproduction of any *iGillottResearch* document in its entirety does require prior written approval and may have some financial implications.

Abstract

All of the talk these days is about 5G. Will distributed antenna systems, indoor and outdoor, have a role in the 5G world? Absolutely. But just as the architecture of radio access networks (RANs) will change as operators move from LTE to 5G, so too will DAS change.

iGR splits the DAS market by indoor and outdoor and then further divides the indoor market into commercial buildings and residential (multiple dwelling units or MDUs). *iGR*'s oDAS forecast grows out of its "outdoor small cell" model and market study, while its iDAS forecast grows out of its "indoor small cell" model and market study. This market study highlights the DAS-specific portions of those models and market studies.

This market study provides a brief overview of the different types of small cells, including DAS, and the benefits and challenges around iDAS and oDAS deployments. It then provides an explanation of the methodology used to create the five-year forecasts for actual iDAS and oDAS nodes and systems. The iDAS forecasts are further divided into commercial buildings and residential MDUs.

Key questions addressed in this market study include:

- What is an outdoor small cell? What are metrocells, RRHs and oDAS?
- What is an indoor small cell? What are femtocells, picocells and iDAS?
- What is a DAS?
- How does DAS fit into operators' evolving networks?
- What are the issues with deploying DAS in the U.S.?
- What is the role of CPRI with iDAS and oDAS?
- How is DAS changing/evolving?
- Where are DAS nodes most likely to be located? What's their role?
- How many DAS nodes and systems are likely to be deployed in the U.S. between 2018 and 2023?
- How is the forecast of the number of DAS nodes and systems split by location – outdoor, commercial buildings and residential buildings?
- How is the forecast of the number of DAS nodes and systems split by spectrum category – sub 6 GHz (non CBRS) and CBRS?

Who should read this market study?

- Mobile operators
- Infrastructure OEMs
- Small cell product and solution vendors
- Backhaul service providers and equipment OEMs
- Financial analysts and investors.

Quoting information from an *iGillottResearch* publication: external — any *iGillottResearch* information that is to be used in press releases, sales presentations, marketing materials, advertising, or promotional materials requires prior written approval from *iGillottResearch*. *iGillottResearch* reserves the right to deny approval of external usage for any reason. Internal-quoting individual sentences and paragraphs for use in your company's internal communications activities does not require permission from *iGillottResearch*. The use of large portions or the reproduction of any *iGillottResearch* document in its entirety does require prior written approval and may have some financial implications.

2

Copyright © 2019 *iGillottResearch*, Inc. Reproduction is forbidden unless authorized.
FOR INFORMATION PLEASE CONTACT IAIN GILLOTT (512) 263-5682.